Neanderthal Time Line

1830 – Engis, Belgium (child’s skull)
1844 – Robert Chambers (1802–1871), *Vestiges of the Natural History* (1844)
1848 – Gibralter (woman’s skull)
1849 – Richard Owen (1804–1892), *On the Nature of Limbs*
1857 – remains found in Neander valley near Düsseldorf
1858 – Hermann Schaaffhausen, Professor of Anatomy at University of Bonn
1864 – F. Mayer, Professor of Anatomy at Bonn University
  – Thomas Huxley (1829–1895), *Man’s Place in Nature* (1863)
  – George Busk (1807–1886)
  – William King, Professor of Geology at Queen’s College, Galway
1872 – Rudolf Virchow (1821–1902), founder and president of Germany’s Institute of Anthropology
1886–1887 – two complete skeletons found in a cave near Spy, Belgium
1908 – skeleton found in Chapelle-aux-Saints, France
1909 – several more skeletons found in La Ferrassie, France
1911 – several more skeletons found in La Quina, France
1909–1911 – Marcellin Boule (1861–1942), Director of Human Paleontology, French National Museum of Natural History
1911 – Grafton Elliot Smith (1871–1937), Professor of Anatomy at University of London
1957 – A. J. E. Cave and W. L. Straus, “Pathology and Posture of Neanderthal Man”
1983 – discovery of Neanderthal hyoid bone
Neanderthals in Fiction

J. H. Rosny, *La guerre du feu* (1911)

H. G. Wells, “The Grisly Folk” (1921)

William Golding, *The Inheritors* (1955)

Isaac Asimov, “The Ugly Little Boy” (1958)